As one of the least known crime issues, human trafficking has drawn scholar’s attention in the last two decades. Many scholars examined the characteristics of victims, the reasons of falling victims, traffickers, and their methods in various places of the world. However, there are still major gaps in the human trafficking literature. As a strategic place for political and geographical reasons, and having a dynamic and developing economy, Turkey has been an attractive place for those who look for better job opportunities and a place to live. Nevertheless, it had positive and negative consequences. Among these negative effects is the trafficking in human beings for the sexual exploitation. Literature shows that despite Turkey’s strategic location and attractive nature and its relation to women trafficking, problem of trafficking of women in Turkey has not been examined in every aspect by scholars. Thus, this proposal is exploratory in nature, and aims to enlighten the process of trafficking starting with the conditions that motivate victims to migrate, their recruitment process, methods of transportation, exploitation and ending with the escape from the traffickers, and the structure of traffickers in Turkey and contribute to the human trafficking literature. First examining the literature and theoretical explanations, this project proposes to use multiple sources of data such as police recorded victim data between the January 2004 and June 2007, key personnel interview data, field observations, official reports as well as legal regulations and statistics. This research proposes the use of qualitative and quantitative data analysis. Analyses include descriptive, bivariate, and multivariate analysis, and making qualitative statements. This research expects to make promising policy and research implications.